Rice diversity from seed to plate: Practical experiences of sensory evaluation in participatory plant breeding

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Organic rice network 2018-23

Diversity of ORFS: Paddy field

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Diversity of ORFS : Dryland rice

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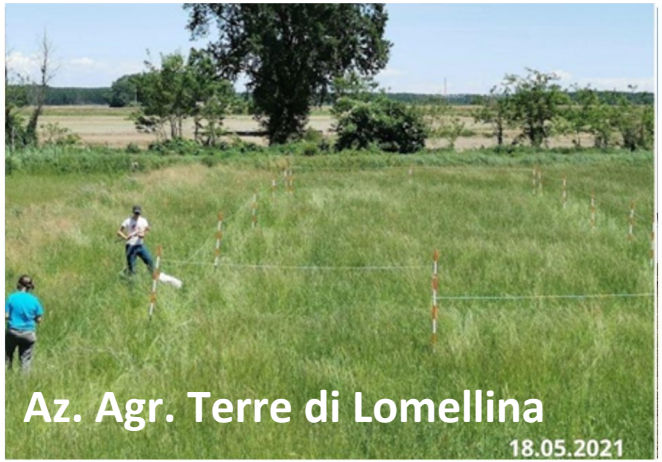
Diversity of ORFS : Green mulch



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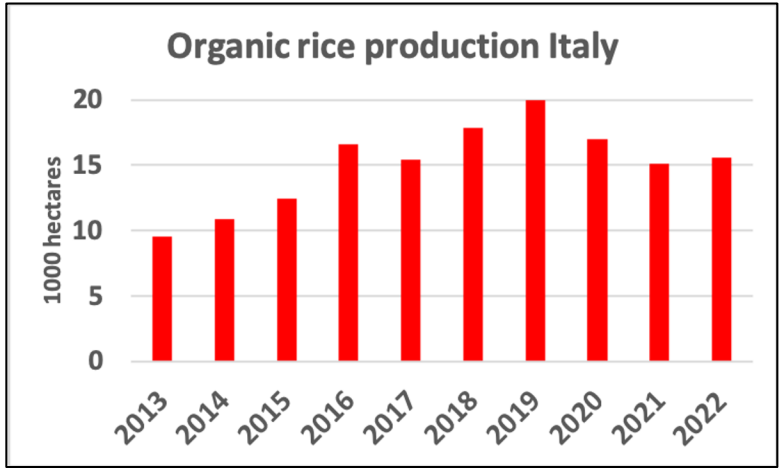
Rice seed in Italy

- 70% of seed production is represented by only 20 varieties;
- Over 40% of the Italian rice seed production relies on herbicide resistant varieties (Clearfield® & Provisia®, FullPage®);
- Despite a thriving organic rice sector, **organic seed production is virtually non-existent**

(with one exception 👉)



Source: Eurostat 2023; Sinab 2023; CREA-DC 2021

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Merceological classification

Rapporto Lunghezza/Larghezza \ Lunghezza	< 5,2 mm	Tra 5,2 e 6 mm	> 6 mm
< 3	TONDO	MEDIO	LUNGO A
> 3			LUNGO B (o indica)

National Rice Institute (ENR) and variety cataloge [REGISTROVARIETALEcampagna2023-2024_784_105857.pdf (enterisi.it)]

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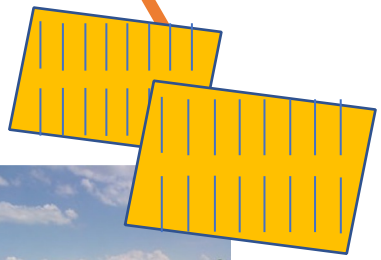
16 Italian rice accessions from national gene bank CREA and farmers' varieties as controls

Multiplication of the accessions in two farms



Participatory evaluation

Processing and storing seed - RSR Community Seed Bank

2018

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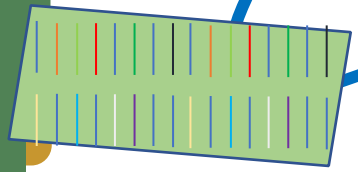
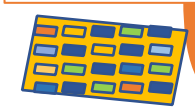
214 Italian rice accessions from IRRI's international gene bank in the Philippines

Multiplication of accessions on one farm



Participatory evaluation

I° participatory field trial (RBD) - 4 farms



I° Morphological and agronomical data collection

Participatory evaluation

2019

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2019: field catalogue with 264 Italian rice accessions

Participatory selection with farmers and researchers

- **Combination of varieties with a high score according to grain type and ripening time**
- **Constitution of 3 mixtures: short, medium and long A grain type**

IRRI

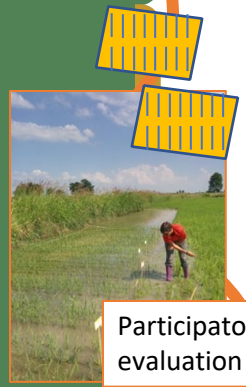
The International Treaty
ON PLANT GENETIC RESOURCES FOR FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

https://youtu.be/3ujbylwjMv4?si=_Iu06tNqrZd_s8bM

2018

16 Italian rice accessions from national gene bank CREA and farmers' varieties as controls

Multiplication of accessions in two farms



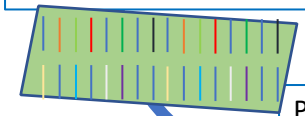
Participatory evaluation

Processing and storing - RSR Community Seed Bank

2019

214 Italian rice accessions from international gene bank IRRI

Multiplication of accessions on one farm



Participatory evaluation

I° participatory field trial (RBD) 4 farms

I° year morphological and agronomical data

Participatory evaluation

Processing and storing - RSR Community Seed Bank

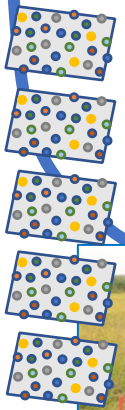
2020

Constitution of **three rice mixtures**: short grain, medium grain long grain type A – **5 farms**

II° participatory field trial **4 farms (RBD)**

II° year morphological and agronomical data

Participatory evaluation



Participatory evaluation of the mixtures – first year of multiplication and adaptation

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Fondazione CARIPLO

sustainability

MDPI

Article

Participatory Evaluation of Rice Varieties for Specific Adaptation to Organic Conditions in Italy

Giuseppe De Santis [1], Daniela Ponzini [1], Rachele Stentella [1], Tommaso Gaifami [1], Bettina Bussi [1], Rosalia Caimo-Duc [2], Ugo Stocchi [3], Marco Cuneo [4], Marco Paravicini [5], Riccardo Bocci [1], Matteo Petitti [1] and Salvatore Ceccarelli [6,*]

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3 Azienda Una Garlanda, Rovasenda, 13040 Vercelli, Italy
4 Cascina Gambarina, Abbiategrasso, 20081 Milano, Italy
5 Azienda Cascine Orsine, Bereguardo, 27021 Pavia, Italy
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Abstract: Rice is the fourth most important crop in Italy with a growing area under organic management. We conducted a participatory evaluation of 21 rice cultivars (10 old, 10 modern and a mixture) in four organic/biodynamic farms, for two cropping seasons, to assess the extent of varieties × farms and varieties × years within farm interactions and farmers' preferences. There were significant differences between farms and varieties, as well as large interactions between varieties and farms, particularly in the case of plant height and reactions to *Fusarium fujikuroi* Nirenberg (bakanae) and *Magnaporthe oryzae* B Cooke (leaf and neck blast), but also for grain yield. There were also large interactions between varieties and years, which resulted in considerable differences in stability among varieties with one of the old, one modern and the mixture combining high grain yield and stability. Farmers, regardless of gender, were able to visually identify the highest yielding varieties in a consistent way across years, and although accustomed to seeing uniform varieties, they scored the mixture higher than the mean. The results are discussed in the context of a decentralized-participatory breeding program, to serve the target population of heterogenous environments represented by organic and biodynamic farms.

check for updates

Citation: De Santis, G.; Ponzini, D.; Stentella, R.; Gaifami, T.; Bussi, B.; Caimo-Duc, R.; Stocchi, U.; Cuneo, M.; Paravicini, M.; Bocci, R.; et al. Participatory Evaluation of Rice Varieties for Specific Adaptation to Organic Conditions in Italy

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3 dynamic rice populations

Medium grain

1	DELLAROLE
2	MARATELLI
3	MARATELLI SELN
4	PRECOCE GALLINA
5	F. RONCAROLLO
6	SANCIO PRECOCE 6
7	VIALONE NERO
8	NOVARA
9	CORBETTA
10	VIALONE NAN
11	LOMELLINO
12	MONTICELLI
13	PIEMONTE
14	PROMETEO
15	ROSA MARCHETTI STOCCHI
16	RIO

Short grain

1	AMERICANO
2	BALILLA GRANA GROSSA
3	BALILLA
4	C. ORIGINARIO
5	CYGALON
6	GREPPI
7	LENCINO
8	NANO
9	RAFFAELLO
10	RANGHINO
11	RUBINO

Long grain (A)

1	ALLORIO_CREA
2	BERTONE (UG)
3	ARBORIO
4	CARNAROLI
5	RB
6	RIBE
7	CHIAPELLI ADELAIDE
8	RIZZOTTO TIPO
9	RAZZA 77
10	ARIETE
11	BALDO (CO)
12	CERVO
13	NERO
14	PIERINA MARCHETTI
15	SANT ANDREA
16	SMERALDO
17	TITANO
18	VENERI/
19	VOLANO
20	ELBA
21	BELGIOIOSO
22	SESIA
23	SIRIO
24	PI 275446
25	CARMEN

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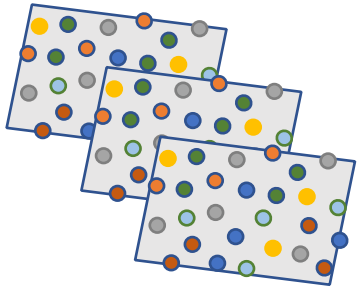
Work with dynamic populations continues

2021 & 2022



Morphological and agronomic data collection on the **three mixtures** in **5 farms**

- **Plant height and panicle length**
- **Disease presence**
- **Grain yield**

First processing and cooking tests on the three rice mixtures offer encouraging results…

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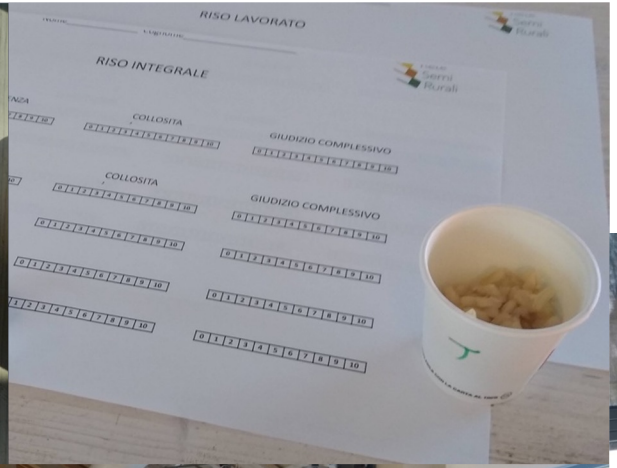
Culinary qualities of rice populations



First panel test with farmers March 2022

Quantitative Descriptive Analysis (QDA) methodology

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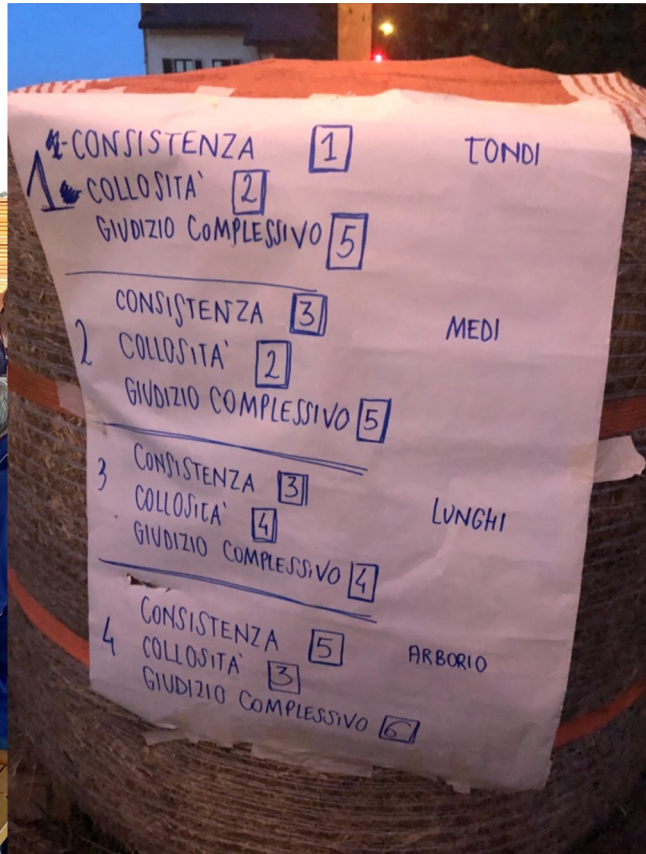
Culinary qualities of rice populations

Panel test with citiziens – DESR, consumer group – summer 2022



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Culinary qualities of rice populations

Panel test with citizens at Una Garlanda field day – Autumn 2022

Risotto prepared by a professional chef

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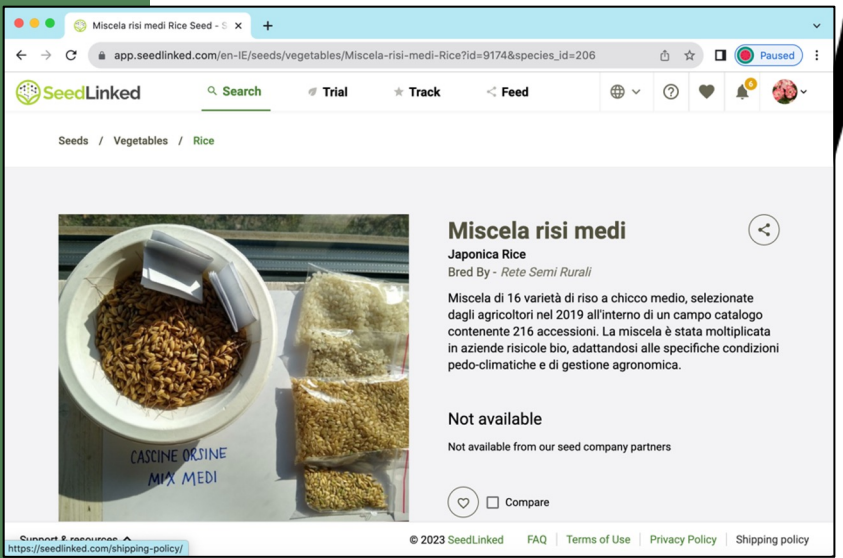
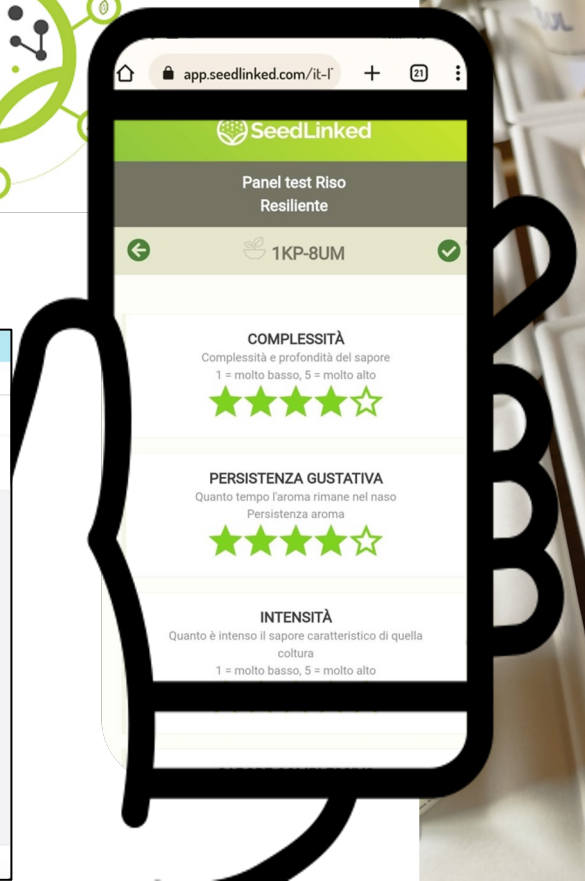
Tasting trial with SeedLinked app

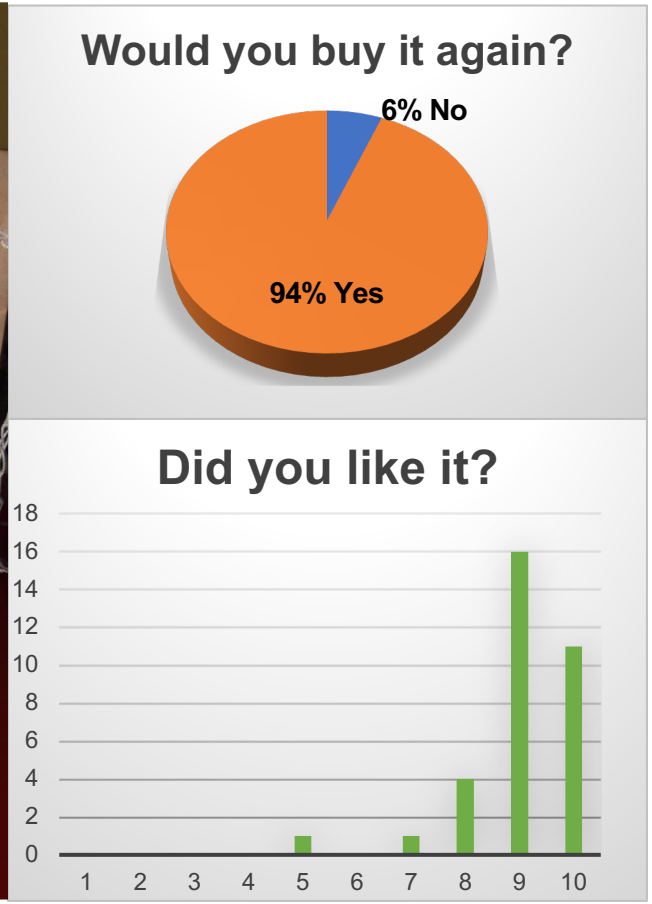
Citizen Science & crowdsourcing platform and app for organic variety trials (March 2023)





Domestic preparation and tasting

- Distribution through consumer groups
- Sample packets (500g) with QR code for survey
- Cooking and sensory evaluation at home (October 2022 – February 2023)



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Rice dynamic mixture soon available

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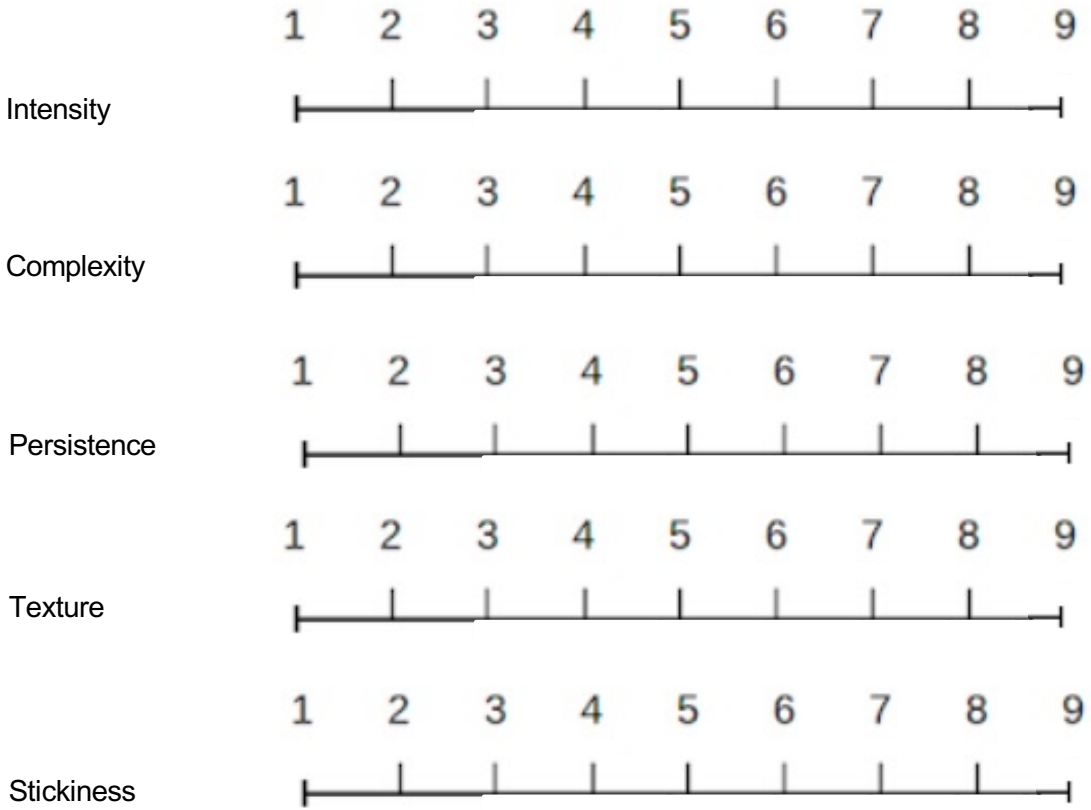

Rete Semi Rurali

A

B

C

D

E

ECO·PB European Consortium for Organic Plant Breeding

LET'S LIBERATE DIVERSITY!

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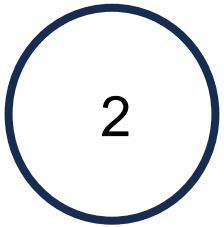
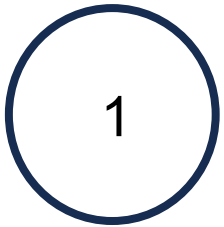
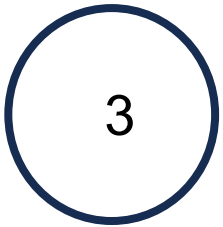
Emma
Carnaroli
Mix M
Rancido



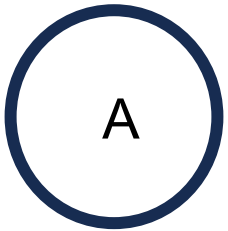
Carnaroli al dente



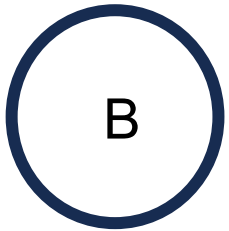
Carnaroli al dente



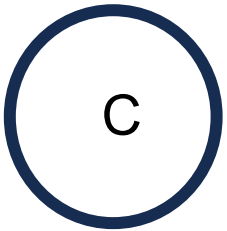
Carnaroli scotto



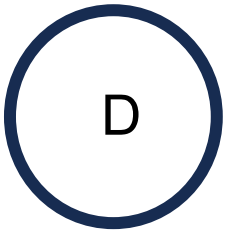
Carnaroli



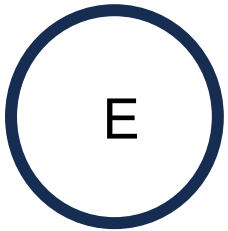
Rosa Marchetti



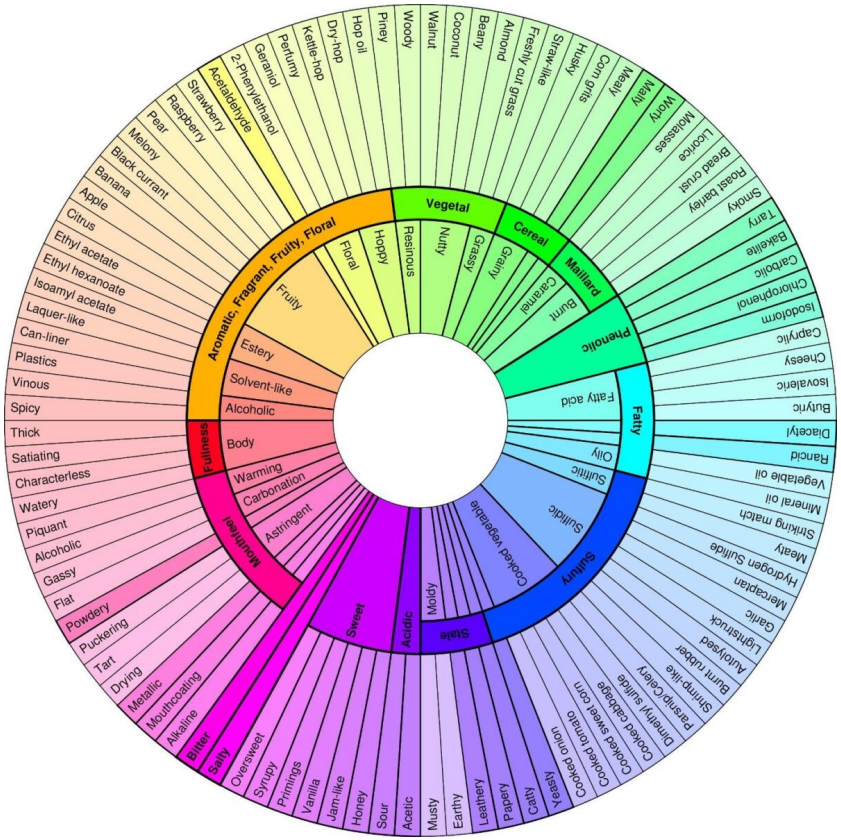
Mix M

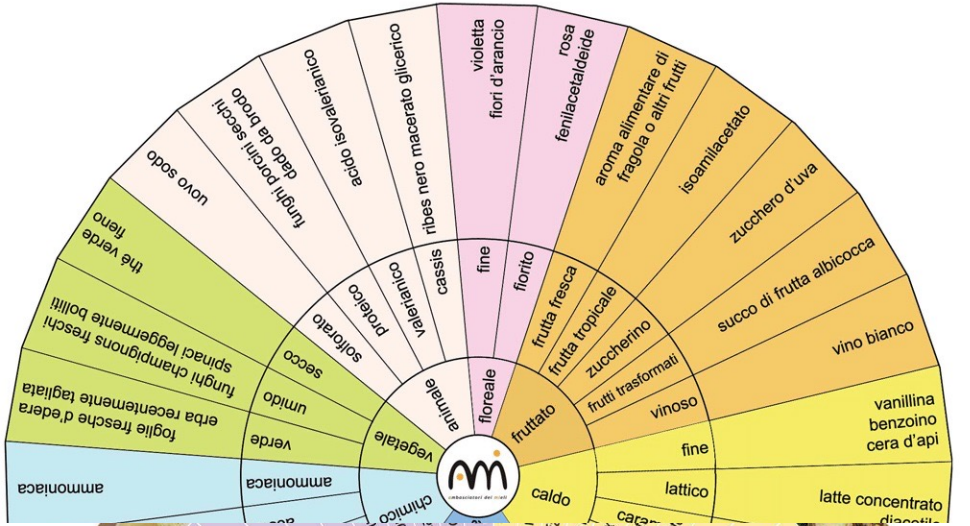


Chinese
Originario



Apollo


Aromatic, Fragrant, Fruity, Floral
Vegetal
Cereal
Maillard
Phenolic
Fatty
Sulfury
Cooked vegetable
Sulfidic
Oily
Fatty acid
Stale
Acidic
Sweet
Mouthfeel
Fruitiness
Fruity
Floral
Hoppy
Resinous
Nutty
Grassy
Grainy
Caramel
Burnt
Estery
Solvent-like
Alcoholic
Body
Warming
Carbonation
Astringent
Woody
Walnut
Coconut
Beany
Almond
Freshly cut grass
Straw-like
Husky
Corn grits
Malty
Waxy
Molasses
Licorice
Bread crust
Toast barley
Smoky
Tarry
Bakelite
Carbolic
Chlorophenol
Isodoform
Caprylic
Cheesy
Isovaleric
Butyric
Diacetyl
Rancid
Vegetable oil
Mineral oil
Stinking match
Meaty
Hydrogen Sulfide
Mercaptan
Garlic
Lightstruck
Autolysed
Burnt rubber
Shrimp-like
Parsnip-Celery
Dimethyl sulfide
Cooked cabbage
Cooked sweet corn
Cooked tomato
Cooked onion
Yeasty
Leathery
Papery
Catty
Earthy
Musty
Acetic
Sour
Honey
Jam-like
Vanilla
Primings
Syrupy
Oversweet
Salty
Bitter
Alkaline
Mouthcoating
Metallic
Drying
Tart
Puckering
Powdery
Flat
Gassy
Alcoholic
Piquant
Watery
Characterless
Satiating
Thick
Spicy
Vinous
Plastics
Can-liner
Laquer-like
Isoamyl acetate
Ethyl hexanoate
Ethyl acetate
Citrus
Apple
Banana
Black currant
Melony
Pear
Raspberry
Strawberry
Acetaldehyde
2-Phenylethanol
Geraniol
Perfumy
Kettle-hop
Dry-hop
Hop oil
Piney


ammale
floreale
vegetale
fruttato
caldo
chimico
fiorito
fine
cassis
valeriana
proteico
solforato
secco
umido
verde
ammoniaca
frutta fresca
frutta tropicale
zuccherino
frutti trasformati
vinoso
fine
lattico
violetta
fiori d'arancio
rosa
fenilacetaldeide
ribes nero macerato glicerico
acido isovalerianico
funghi porcini secchi
dado da brodo
uovo sodo
aroma alimentare di fragola o altri frutti
isoamilacetato
zucchero d'uva
succo di frutta albicocca
vino bianco
vanillina
benzoino
cera d'api
latte concentrato
ammoniaca
foglie fresche d'edera
erba recentemente tagliata
funghi champignons freschi
spinaci leggermente bolliti
the verde
fieno

Arômes du pain
FRUITÉ
Céréales
Graines sèches
Fruits
Fruits transformés
FERMENTÉ
Levure
Levain
TORRÉFIÉ
Légèrement torréfié
Malté
Grillé
Brûlé
VÉGÉTAL
Vert
Terreux
Boisé
ÉPICÉ
Épices
Floral
GOÛT
Saveurs
Trigéminal
Cire ux
AUTRES
Huiles-graisses
Animal
Défauts
cacahuète
noisette
noix
amande
châtaigne
pomme
ananas
noix de coco
poire
banane
fruits fermentés
fruits secs
levure sèche
levure fraîche
acide
acide lactique
acide acétique
zwieback
mélasse
caramel
sauce de soja
toasté
tabac
fumée
charbon
sucré
acide
amer
piquant
astringent
brûlant
cire d'abeille
résine
beurre
œuf
huile d'olive
huile de friture
pop corn
moisi
rance
sueur
miel de fleur
rose
poivre
pain d'épice
clou de girofle
vanille